



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Feb 1, 2016 – 03:23 PM GMT

PDB ID : 4C92
Title : Crystal structure of the yeast Lsm1-7 complex
Authors : Sharif, H.; Conti, E.
Deposited on : 2013-10-02
Resolution : 2.30 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.
We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org
A user guide is available at
<http://wwpdb.org/validation/2016/XrayValidationReportHelp>
with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.7 (RC4), CSD as536be (2015)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.9-1692
EDS : rb-20026688
Percentile statistics : 20151230.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 30th 2015)
Refmac : 5.8.0135
CCP4 : 6.5.0
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : trunk26865

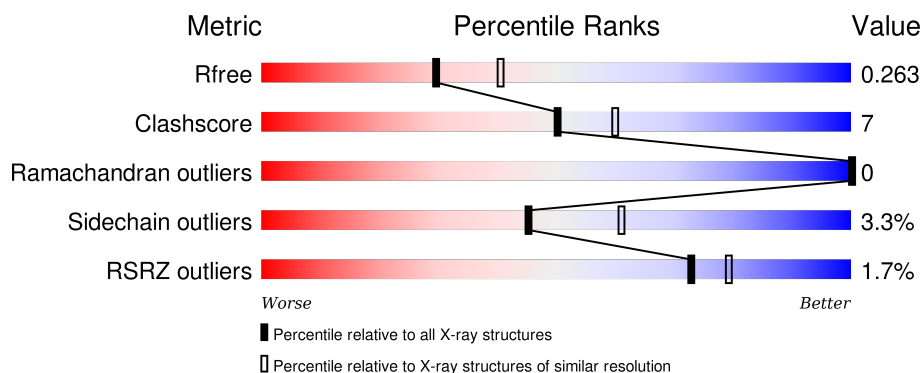
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.30 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.





Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	91344	3852 (2.30-2.30)
Clashscore	102246	4452 (2.30-2.30)
Ramachandran outliers	100387	4410 (2.30-2.30)
Sidechain outliers	100360	4409 (2.30-2.30)
RSRZ outliers	91569	3857 (2.30-2.30)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	146	<div> <div>2%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>72%</div> <div>17%</div> <div>11%</div> </div> </div>
2	B	105	<div> <div>3%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>81%</div> <div>18%</div> <div>•</div> </div> </div>
3	C	89	<div> <div>3%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>71%</div> <div>15%</div> <div>•</div> <div>11%</div> </div> </div>
4	D	114	<div> <div>%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>61%</div> <div>11%</div> <div>•</div> <div>26%</div> </div> </div>
5	E	93	<div> <div>%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>75%</div> <div>15%</div> <div>10%</div> </div> </div>

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
6	F	86	 78% 12% 10%
7	G	115	 56% 10% 35%

2 Entry composition

There are 8 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4999 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called SM-LIKE PROTEIN LSM1.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	130	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			1067	678	185	197	7			

- Molecule 2 is a protein called U6 SNRNA-ASSOCIATED SM-LIKE PROTEIN LSM2.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	105	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			843	536	143	161	3			

There are 11 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-9	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P38203
B	-8	GLU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P38203
B	-7	ASN	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P38203
B	-6	LEU	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P38203
B	-5	TYR	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P38203
B	-4	PHE	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P38203
B	-3	GLN	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P38203
B	-2	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P38203
B	-1	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P38203
B	0	GLY	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P38203
B	1	SER	-	EXPRESSION TAG	UNP P38203

- Molecule 3 is a protein called U6 SNRNA-ASSOCIATED SM-LIKE PROTEIN LSM3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
3	C	79	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			584	366	101	113	4			

- Molecule 4 is a protein called U6 SNRNA-ASSOCIATED SM-LIKE PROTEIN LSM4.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
4	D	84	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			623	397	104	120	2			

- Molecule 5 is a protein called U6 SNRNA-ASSOCIATED SM-LIKE PROTEIN LSM5.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
5	E	84	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			639	407	106	124	2			

- Molecule 6 is a protein called U6 SNRNA-ASSOCIATED SM-LIKE PROTEIN LSM6.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
6	F	77	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			587	370	97	118	2			

- Molecule 7 is a protein called U6 SNRNA-ASSOCIATED SM-LIKE PROTEIN LSM7.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
7	G	75	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			548	349	92	104	3			

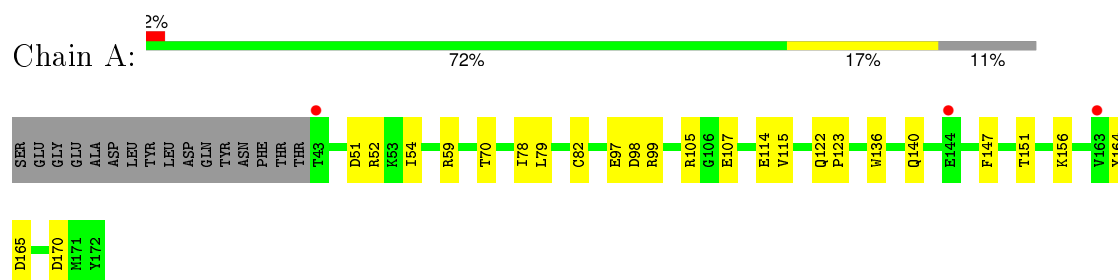
- Molecule 8 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	A	20	Total	O	0	0
			20	20		
8	B	21	Total	O	0	0
			21	21		
8	C	9	Total	O	0	0
			9	9		
8	D	17	Total	O	0	0
			17	17		
8	E	20	Total	O	0	0
			20	20		
8	F	11	Total	O	0	0
			11	11		
8	G	10	Total	O	0	0
			10	10		

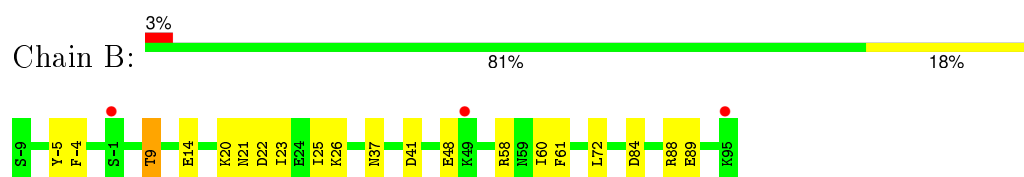
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA and DNA chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of errors displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

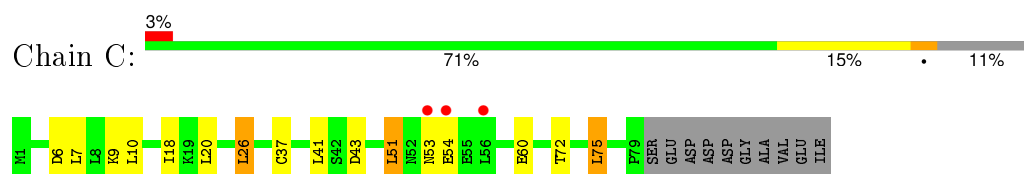
• Molecule 1: SM-LIKE PROTEIN LSM1



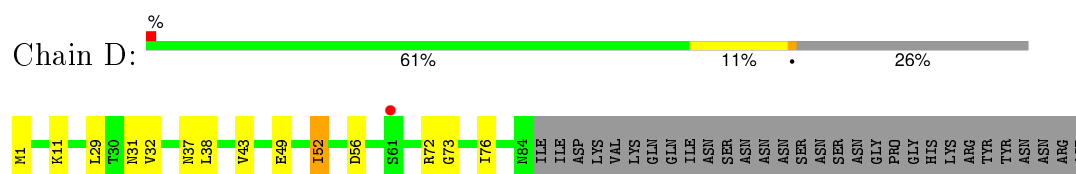
• Molecule 2: U6 SNRNA-ASSOCIATED SM-LIKE PROTEIN LSM2



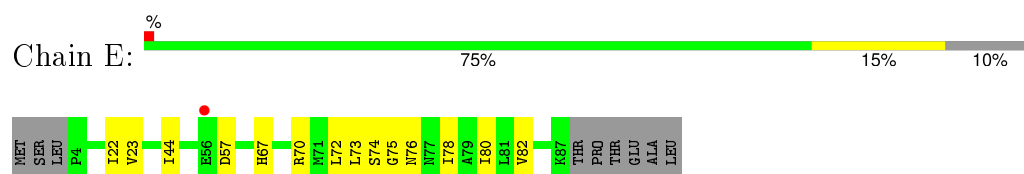
• Molecule 3: U6 SNRNA-ASSOCIATED SM-LIKE PROTEIN LSM3



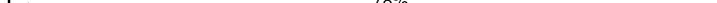
• Molecule 4: U6 SNRNA-ASSOCIATED SM-LIKE PROTEIN LSM4



• Molecule 5: U6 SNRNA-ASSOCIATED SM-LIKE PROTEIN LSM5



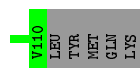
• Molecule 6: U6 SNRNA-ASSOCIATED SM-LIKE PROTEIN LSM6

Chain F:  78% 12% 10%



- Molecule 7: U6 SNRNA-ASSOCIATED SM-LIKE PROTEIN LSM7

Chain G:  56% 10% 35%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 1 21 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	61.80Å 90.57Å 68.46Å 90.00° 100.80° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	53.99 – 2.30 67.25 – 2.30	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	96.5 (53.99-2.30) 99.3 (67.25-2.30)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.05	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.89 (at 2.29Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (PHENIX.REFINE)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.211 , 0.259 0.223 , 0.263	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1640 reflections (5.26%)	DCC
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	46.2	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.652	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 55.8	EDS
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Outliers	0 of 32818 reflections	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	4999	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	45.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.70% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.375 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.333, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z > 5$
1	A	0.56	1/1086 (0.1%)	0.62	0/1455
2	B	0.70	0/855	0.64	0/1153
3	C	0.60	0/588	0.79	3/798 (0.4%)
4	D	0.58	0/629	0.66	1/853 (0.1%)
5	E	0.46	0/648	0.60	0/882
6	F	0.69	0/594	0.66	0/803
7	G	0.48	0/549	0.69	0/737
All	All	0.59	1/4949 (0.0%)	0.66	4/6681 (0.1%)

All (1) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	82	CYS	CB-SG	-5.35	1.73	1.81

All (4) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	C	75	LEU	CA-CB-CG	6.67	130.63	115.30
4	D	56	ASP	N-CA-C	-5.34	96.58	111.00
3	C	43	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	5.20	122.97	118.30
3	C	75	LEU	CB-CG-CD1	5.08	119.64	111.00

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1067	0	1039	16	0
2	B	843	0	827	11	0
3	C	584	0	575	10	0
4	D	623	0	605	9	0
5	E	639	0	619	11	0
6	F	587	0	564	5	0
7	G	548	0	568	13	0
8	A	20	0	0	0	0
8	B	21	0	0	0	0
8	C	9	0	0	1	0
8	D	17	0	0	1	0
8	E	20	0	0	0	0
8	F	11	0	0	1	0
8	G	10	0	0	0	0
All	All	4999	0	4797	68	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 7.

All (68) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
5:E:75:GLY:HA2	5:E:78:ILE:HD12	1.51	0.93
1:A:156:LYS:HE2	3:C:54:GLU:HG3	1.51	0.90
7:G:34:LYS:HE3	7:G:55:TYR:OH	1.80	0.82
7:G:31:ALA:HA	7:G:34:LYS:HE3	1.71	0.71
7:G:34:LYS:HE2	7:G:55:TYR:CE1	2.25	0.71
1:A:52:ARG:HD2	1:A:114:GLU:OE2	1.93	0.69
7:G:34:LYS:CE	7:G:55:TYR:OH	2.41	0.69
2:B:21:ASN:HD21	2:B:23:ILE:CD1	2.06	0.67
2:B:21:ASN:O	2:B:22:ASP:HB2	1.94	0.67
5:E:75:GLY:HA2	5:E:78:ILE:CD1	2.25	0.66
5:E:22:ILE:HG21	5:E:73:LEU:HD21	1.81	0.62
6:F:20:ILE:HD11	6:F:41:ILE:HG22	1.80	0.61
2:B:-5:TYR:HE1	2:B:9:THR:HG21	1.68	0.59
1:A:122:GLN:N	1:A:123:PRO:HD2	2.19	0.58
4:D:29:LEU:HD21	4:D:38:LEU:HD22	1.86	0.57
2:B:84:ASP:OD2	2:B:88:ARG:NH1	2.40	0.55
5:E:57:ASP:N	5:E:57:ASP:OD1	2.38	0.55
2:B:21:ASN:HD21	2:B:23:ILE:HD11	1.72	0.54
7:G:31:ALA:HA	7:G:34:LYS:HG3	1.90	0.54
4:D:11:LYS:NZ	4:D:31:ASN:OD1	2.41	0.54

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
7:G:34:LYS:HE2	7:G:55:TYR:HE1	1.71	0.53
6:F:37:ARG:HB3	6:F:50:SER:OG	2.09	0.53
4:D:73:GLY:HA2	4:D:76:ILE:HD12	1.91	0.53
1:A:59:ARG:NH1	1:A:170:ASP:OD1	2.41	0.52
5:E:23:VAL:HB	5:E:80:ILE:HB	1.91	0.51
3:C:6:ASP:O	3:C:9:LYS:HG2	2.11	0.51
1:A:54:ILE:HD11	1:A:79:LEU:HD21	1.93	0.51
7:G:34:LYS:CE	7:G:55:TYR:CE1	2.94	0.50
1:A:164:TYR:O	1:A:165:ASP:C	2.50	0.50
4:D:1:MET:N	8:D:2001:HOH:O	2.44	0.49
5:E:22:ILE:HG21	5:E:73:LEU:CD2	2.42	0.49
1:A:105:ARG:NH2	1:A:107:GLU:OE2	2.45	0.49
3:C:60:GLU:N	8:C:2007:HOH:O	2.42	0.48
3:C:51:LEU:HD13	3:C:54:GLU:HA	1.97	0.47
2:B:25:ILE:HG21	2:B:60:ILE:HD11	1.97	0.46
7:G:38:ILE:HD11	7:G:63:LEU:HD21	1.97	0.46
4:D:37:ASN:OD1	4:D:72:ARG:HD3	2.17	0.45
2:B:-4:PHE:CD2	2:B:88:ARG:HD3	2.52	0.45
5:E:75:GLY:CA	5:E:78:ILE:HD12	2.35	0.44
6:F:35:SER:O	6:F:52:ALA:HA	2.18	0.44
2:B:58:ARG:HA	2:B:58:ARG:HD3	1.82	0.44
7:G:95:ARG:HG3	7:G:95:ARG:HH11	1.83	0.44
5:E:67:HIS:HD2	8:F:2002:HOH:O	2.00	0.43
1:A:140:GLN:NE2	4:D:49:GLU:OE2	2.41	0.43
7:G:41:LYS:HB3	7:G:100:VAL:HG23	2.00	0.43
3:C:7:LEU:O	3:C:10:LEU:HB2	2.19	0.43
1:A:156:LYS:HB3	3:C:51:LEU:HD11	2.01	0.42
2:B:20:LYS:HE3	3:C:72:THR:HG22	2.00	0.42
5:E:70:ARG:HB2	6:F:15:PHE:HE1	1.85	0.42
7:G:42:LEU:HD22	7:G:98:ILE:HD12	2.01	0.42
3:C:20:LEU:HD11	3:C:26:LEU:HD12	2.00	0.42
4:D:11:LYS:HA	4:D:29:LEU:HD12	2.01	0.42
5:E:82:VAL:HG22	7:G:92:THR:HG22	2.00	0.42
1:A:97:GLU:HG2	1:A:99:ARG:HH12	1.85	0.42
1:A:147:PHE:O	1:A:151:THR:HG23	2.20	0.42
2:B:37:ASN:HB3	2:B:61:PHE:CE1	2.55	0.42
3:C:53:ASN:O	3:C:54:GLU:HB3	2.19	0.42
6:F:38:LEU:HA	6:F:49:LEU:HD23	2.00	0.42
2:B:14:GLU:OE2	2:B:26:LYS:HD3	2.20	0.42
3:C:18:ILE:HD12	3:C:41:LEU:HD11	2.01	0.42
1:A:70:THR:HB	1:A:78:ILE:HD12	2.02	0.42

Continued on next page...

Continued from previous page...

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
4:D:29:LEU:HD11	4:D:32:VAL:CG2	2.50	0.41
1:A:136:TRP:CE3	4:D:52:ILE:HG21	2.55	0.41
1:A:97:GLU:HG2	1:A:99:ARG:NH1	2.35	0.41
1:A:156:LYS:HD3	1:A:156:LYS:HA	1.84	0.41
7:G:34:LYS:CE	7:G:55:TYR:CZ	3.04	0.41
5:E:44:ILE:CD1	5:E:72:LEU:HD13	2.51	0.40
1:A:122:GLN:N	1:A:123:PRO:CD	2.83	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	128/146 (88%)	127 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
2	B	103/105 (98%)	101 (98%)	2 (2%)	0	100	100
3	C	77/89 (86%)	76 (99%)	1 (1%)	0	100	100
4	D	82/114 (72%)	82 (100%)	0	0	100	100
5	E	82/93 (88%)	79 (96%)	3 (4%)	0	100	100
6	F	75/86 (87%)	72 (96%)	3 (4%)	0	100	100
7	G	71/115 (62%)	71 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	618/748 (83%)	608 (98%)	10 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	111/130 (85%)	108 (97%)	3 (3%)	52	70
2	B	93/99 (94%)	88 (95%)	5 (5%)	27	36
3	C	62/81 (76%)	58 (94%)	4 (6%)	21	27
4	D	62/104 (60%)	60 (97%)	2 (3%)	46	62
5	E	69/84 (82%)	67 (97%)	2 (3%)	50	66
6	F	64/75 (85%)	63 (98%)	1 (2%)	70	84
7	G	57/103 (55%)	57 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	518/676 (77%)	501 (97%)	17 (3%)	45	61

All (17) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	51	ASP
1	A	98	ASP
1	A	115	VAL
2	B	9	THR
2	B	41	ASP
2	B	48	GLU
2	B	72	LEU
2	B	89	GLU
3	C	26	LEU
3	C	37	CYS
3	C	51	LEU
3	C	75	LEU
4	D	43	VAL
4	D	52	ILE
5	E	74	SER
5	E	76	ASN
6	F	17	SER

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	21	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	130/146 (89%)	0.19	3 (2%) 64 72	19, 39, 85, 112	0
2	B	105/105 (100%)	0.17	3 (2%) 55 64	21, 42, 94, 114	0
3	C	79/89 (88%)	0.27	3 (3%) 44 53	21, 42, 85, 132	0
4	D	84/114 (73%)	0.18	1 (1%) 81 85	16, 38, 92, 127	0
5	E	84/93 (90%)	0.10	1 (1%) 81 85	19, 41, 87, 138	0
6	F	77/86 (89%)	0.03	0 100 100	20, 38, 64, 77	0
7	G	75/115 (65%)	0.02	0 100 100	12, 33, 73, 123	0
All	All	634/748 (84%)	0.14	11 (1%) 73 79	12, 40, 88, 138	0

All (11) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	163	VAL	3.8
3	C	54	GLU	3.5
3	C	56	LEU	3.4
3	C	53	ASN	3.4
2	B	49	LYS	3.3
4	D	61	SER	3.3
5	E	56	GLU	3.0
2	B	-1	SER	2.5
2	B	95	LYS	2.3
1	A	144	GLU	2.1
1	A	43	THR	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains ⓘ

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.